

25
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Overvoltage controlled. ANYWHERE.

SOLUTION

Wind power plant

Surge protection



Why to Protect?

Nowadays, there is a big development in renewable energy sources. A large group of these renewable sources are wind power plants. Using such types of systems brings several problems and risks, which need to be solved. Due to the design solution of wind power plants, the main topic of this issue is lightning protection system.

Direct and indirect lightning strikes produce overvoltage pulses (LEMP) up to several thousand volts in the grid, which can be induced or spreaded by direct galvanic connections to the wiring of any nearby building. Similar lower-energy overvoltage phenomena also arise from switching operations (SEMP) of inductive loads.

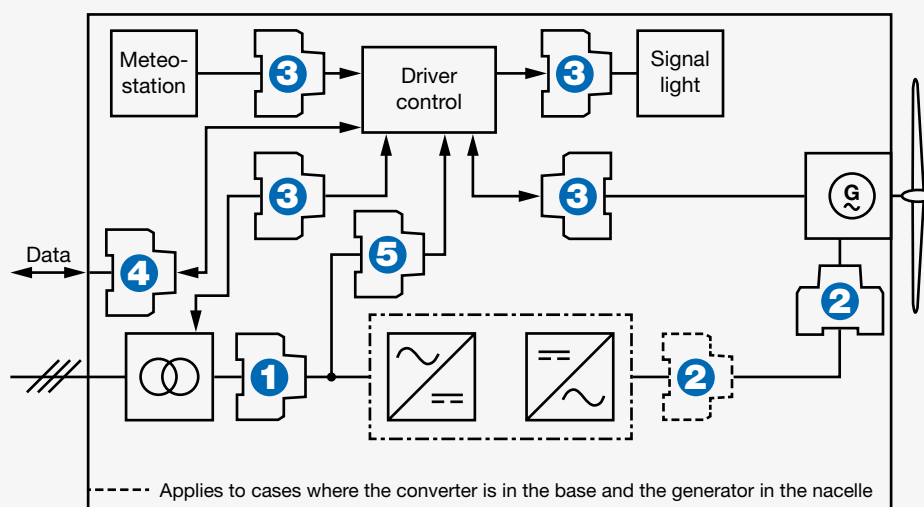
These overvoltage pulses have the potential to destroy important electrical components. Due to costs of these components and losses of energy production, it is convenient to use a surge protective devices.

What to Protect?

- Generator
- Frequency converter
- Driver control
- Auxiliary circuits (e.g. warning lights)
- Signal lines (e.g. from meteostation)



Fig. 2 Block diagram of SPDs in a wind power plant



Recommended SPDs for wind power plant

1 FLP-B+C MAXI V(S)/3

Combination of lightning current and surge arrester for three-phase system.

| Connection | Suitable networks | U_c | I_{imp} (10/350 μ s) | I_n (8/20 μ s) | I_{max} (8/20 μ s) | Remote signalling | Ordering number |
|------------|-------------------|----------|----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 3+0 | TN, IT | 260 V AC | 25 kA | 30 kA | 40 kA | Yes | A03570 |

2 SLP-600 V/3 S

Varistor surge arrester, suitable for 3-phase TN and IT systems with non-sinusoidal voltage.

| Connection | Suitable networks | U_c | I_n (8/20 μ s) | I_{max} (8/20 μ s) | Remote signalling | Ordering number |
|------------|-------------------|----------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 3+0 | TN, IT | 760 V AC | 15 kA | 40 kA | Yes | A06305 |

3 BDG-024-V/1-FR1

Coarse and fine surge protection for signalling lines (e.g. signal from meteorological station).

| Location | Number of lines | U_c | I_L | I_n (C2) | U_p (C3) core-core | Floating | Ordering number |
|----------|-----------------|---------|-------|------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------|
| ST 1+2+3 | 1 | 36 V DC | 1 A | 10 kA | 46 V | Yes | A05706 |

4 DL-1G-RJ45-PoE-AB

Combination of coarse and fine protection of Ethernet line with PoE.

| Location | Network type | U_c (line/power) | I_L (line/power) | I_n (C2) | U_p (C3) core-core | U_p (C3) core-PE | Ordering number |
|----------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| ST 1+2+3 | 1 Gbps | 8.5 / 58 V DC | 0,5 / 1,5 A | 0,15 kA | 60 / 90 V | 500 V | A06148 |

5 SLP-275 V/3 S

Three-pole varistor surge arrester for protection of driver control power supply.

| Connection | Suitable networks | U_c | I_n (8/20 μ s) | I_{max} (8/20 μ s) | Remote signalling | Ordering number |
|------------|-------------------|----------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 3+0 | TN, IT | 275 V AC | 20 kA | 40 kA | Yes | A01761 |

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